Crediting Soup in the Child and Adult Care Food Program

This guidance applies to meals and snacks served in child care centers, family day care homes, emergency shelters, at-risk afterschool care centers, and adult day care centers that participate in the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP). For information on the CACFP meal patterns for children and crediting foods, visit the Connecticut State Department of Education's (CSDE) Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs and Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpages. For information on the CACFP adult meal patterns and crediting foods, visit the CSDE's Meal Patterns for CACFP Adult Day Care Centers and Crediting Foods in CACFP Adult Day Care Centers webpages.



The USDA has different crediting requirements for commercial soups and soups made from scratch. Soups made from scratch credit based on the amount of each meal pattern component contained in one serving of the recipe. Commercial vegetable soups credit based on the yields in the USDA's *Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs* (FBG). Commercial beef barley soup, chicken or turkey noodle soup, chicken or turkey rice soup, and cream vegetable soups (such as cream of broccoli and cream of mushroom) do not credit in the CACFP meal patterns.

Soups Made from Scratch

Soups made from scratch credit based on the amount of each meal pattern component (such as vegetables, grains, and meat/meat alternates) contained in one serving of the recipe. Crediting information must be based on the yields in the FBG. For information on recipes, visit the "Crediting Foods Made from Scratch in CACFP Child Care Programs" or "Crediting Foods Made from Scratch in CACFP Adult Day Care Centers" sections of the CSDE's CACFP webpages.

One serving of the recipe must contain at least the minimum creditable amount of a component to credit toward the CACFP meal patterns. The minimum creditable amounts are ½ cup of vegetables, ½ cup of fruits, ¼ ounce equivalent of grains, and ¼ ounce of meat/meat alternates. If the amount per serving of soup is less than the full component, the menu must include additional foods from that component to meet the full serving for each CACFP meal and snack.



Allowable Commercial Vegetable Soups

The FBG indicates the types of commercial vegetable soups that credit toward the vegetables component (see table 1).

Table 1. Allowable commercial vegetable soups in the CACFP			
Vegetable soups	Legume soups		
Minestrone soup Tomato soup Tomato soup with other basic components such as rice Vegetable soup (contains only vegetables) Vegetable soup with other basic components such as meat or poultry	Lentil soup Pea soup, e.g., split pea Bean soup, e.g., black bean, navy bean, and mixed bean		

To credit a commercial soup not listed above, CACFP facilities must obtain a product formulation statement (PFS) from the manufacturer stating the specific contribution of each vegetable subgroup per serving. The PFS must provide the information specified in the USDA's *Product Formulation Statement for Documenting Vegetables and Fruits in the CACFP, SFSP, and NSLP Afterschool Snacks*.

For information on PFS forms, refer to the CSDE's resources, *Using Product Formulation Statements in the CACFP* and *Accepting Processed Product Documentation in the CACFP*, and the USDA's PFS forms and *Tips for Evaluating a Manufacturer's Product Formulation Statement*. For additional guidance on documentation for commercial products, visit the "Crediting Commercial Processed Products in CACFP Child Care Programs" or "Crediting Commercial Processed Products in CACFP Adult Day Care Centers" sections of the CSDE's CACFP webpages.



Meal Pattern Requirements for Vegetables

Soups that meet the requirements for the vegetables component may be served at any CACFP meal or snack.

- Lunch and supper: The CACFP lunch and supper meal patterns for children and adults require a serving of the vegetables component. The USDA's *CACFP Best Practices* recommends that CACFP meals contain at least one weekly serving of each of the five vegetable subgroups. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resource, *Vegetable Subgroups in the CACFP*.
- **Breakfast:** The CACFP breakfast meal patterns for children and adults require a serving of vegetables, fruits, or both.
- Snack: The vegetables component may be served as one of the two required components in the CACFP snack meal pattern for children and adults.

Meal Pattern Contribution of Commercial Soups

The meal pattern contribution of commercial vegetable soups is based on the FBG. The FBG indicates that:

- 1 cup of an allowable commercial vegetable soup credits as ½ cup of the vegetables component ("additional" vegetables); and
- 1 cup of a commercial bean or pea (legume) soup credits as ½ cup of the vegetables component (legumes subgroup).

The 1-cup serving refers to the amount of the cooked soup, e.g., heated canned or frozen ready-to-serve soup, reconstituted dried soup, and reconstituted condensed soup. Table 2 indicates the vegetables component contribution of different serving sizes of commercial soups.



Table 2. Crediting commercial vegetable soups in the CACFP			
Cooked serving size		Credits as	Meets the meal pattern
Vegetable soup ¹	Legume soup ²	Credits as	requirements for
¹/2 cup	¹/4 cup	1/8 cup of vegetables	Lunch/supper for ages 1-2
1 cup	¹⁄₂ cup	1/4 cup of vegetables	Breakfast for ages 1-2 Lunch/supper for ages 3-5
2 cups	1 cup	½ cup of vegetables	Breakfast for ages 3-5 Breakfast for ages 6-12 Breakfast for ages 13-18 ¹ Breakfast for adults Lunch/supper for ages 6-12 Lunch/supper for ages 13-18 ¹ Lunch/supper for adults Snack for ages 1-2 Snack for ages 3-5 Snack for adults
3 cups	1½ cups	³/4 cup of vegetables	Snack for ages 6-12 Snack for ages 13-18 ¹

¹ This age group applies only to at-risk afterschool programs and emergency shelters.

Menu planners should consider the appropriateness of the serving size for different age groups. The large serving of a commercial soup needed to provide the full vegetables component in CACFP meals and snacks might be unreasonable. For example, to provide ½ cup of the vegetables component for ages 6-12 at lunch requires 2 cups of a commercial vegetable soup and 1 cup of a commercial legume soup.



When the serving of soup needed to provide the full vegetables component is too large, the CSDE recommends offering a smaller serving of soup and supplementing with another food from the vegetables component. For example, a lunch for ages 6-12 could meet the required ½-cup serving of

the vegetables component with ½ cup of tomato soup (credits as ½ cup of vegetables) and ½ cup of broccoli.

Crediting Commercial Soups using Manufacturer Documentation

To credit an allowable commercial vegetable soup differently from the yields listed in the FBG, CACFP facilities must obtain a PFS from the manufacturer stating the specific contribution of vegetables in the serving. The PFS must provide the information specified in the USDA's *Product Formulation Statement for Documenting Vegetables and Fruits in the CACFP, SFSP, and NSLP Afterschool Snacks*.

CACFP facilities cannot use any other type of manufacturer product information, such as sales literature or product specification sheets, to document compliance with the vegetables component. These materials do not provide the specific crediting information that is required on a PFS.

Considerations for Container Size

The served portion of soup (commercial or made from scratch) must be sufficient to provide the amount of each component being credited toward the meal patterns. For example, CACFP facilities must offer 1 cup of a commercial vegetable soup to credit as ½ cup of the vegetables component.

Menu planners should consider the size of the container used to serve the soup. A 1-cup container (8 fluid ounces) does not provide 1 cup of soup unless it is completely filled to the top, which is impractical. To avoid spilling and ensure that the served portion meets the meal pattern requirements, the container should be larger than the planned serving size of soup. For example, CACFP facilities could use a 10-fluid ounce bowl to hold 8 fluid ounces (1 cup) of soup and a 6-fluid ounce bowl to hold 4 fluid ounces (½ cup) of soup.

Resources

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Accepting Processed Product Documentation in the CACFP (CSDE):
   https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/
   Accepting_Processed_Product_Documentation_CACFP.pdf
Crediting Commercial Processed Products in CACFP Adult Day Care Centers (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Adult-Day-Care-
   Centers/Documents#CommercialProducts
Crediting Commercial Processed Products in Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Child-Care-
   Programs/Documents#CommercialProducts
Crediting Foods in CACFP Adult Day Care Centers (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Adult-Day-Care-Centers
Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs
Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs (USDA):
   https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/food-buying-guide-for-child-nutrition-programs
Meal Patterns for CACFP Adult Day Care Centers (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Meal-Patterns-CACFP-Adult-Centers
Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Meal-Patterns-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs
Meat/Meat Alternates Component for CACFP Adult Day Care Centers (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Adult-Day-Care-
   Centers/Documents#MMA
Meat/Meat Alternates Component for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs/
   Documents#MMA
Resources for the CACFP Meal Patterns (CSDE):
   https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/MealPattern/
   Resources_CACFP_Meal_Patterns.pdf
Reviewer's Checklist for Evaluating Manufacturer Product Formulation Statements for Meat/Meat
   Alternates (USDA):
   https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/reviewer_checklist.pdf
Standardized Recipe Form for the CACFP (CSDE):
   https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/
   Standardized_Recipe_Form_CACFP.docx
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Standardized Recipes in CACFP Adult Day Care Centers (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Adult-Day-Care-
   Centers/Documents#StandardizedRecipes
Standardized Recipes in CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Child-Care-
   Programs/Documents#StandardizedRecipes
Tips for Evaluating a Manufacturer's Product Formulation Statement (USDA):
   https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/cn/manufacturerPFStipsheet.pdf
USDA's Production Formulation Statements (USDA's Food Manufacturers/Industry webpage):
   https://www.fns.usda.gov/cnlabeling/food-manufacturersindustry
Using Child Nutrition (CN) Labels in the CACFP (CSDE):
   https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/
   Using_CN_labels_CACFP.pdf
Using Product Formulation Statements in the CACFP (CSDE):
   http://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/
   Using_Product_Formulation_Statements_CACFP.pdf
Vegetable Subgroups in the CACFP (CSDE):
   https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/
   Vegetable_Subgroups_CACFP.pdf
Vegetables Component for CACFP Adult Day Care Centers (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Adult-Day-Care-
   Centers/Documents#Vegetables
Vegetables Component for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage):
   https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Child-Care-
   Programs/Documents#Vegetables
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For more information, visit the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs and Crediting Foods in CACFP Adult Day Care Centers webpages, or contact the CACFP staff in the CSDE's Bureau of Health/Nutrition, Family Services and Adult Education, 450 Columbus Boulevard, Suite 504, Hartford, CT 06103-1841.

This document is available at https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/Credit_Soups_CACFP.pdf.

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- mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture
 Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights
 1400 Independence Avenue, SW
 Washington, D.C. 20250-9410;
- (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or
- (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

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